| | | (Original Signature of Member) |
|-------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|
| 115TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION | H.R. | |

To establish a grant program to ensure that students in high-need schools have equal access to a quality education delivered by an effective, diverse workforce.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. Judy Chu of California introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To establish a grant program to ensure that students in high-need schools have equal access to a quality education delivered by an effective, diverse workforce.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Equal Access to Qual-
- 5 ity Education Act of 2017".

| 1 | SEC. 2. EQUAL ACCESS TO QUALITY EDUCATION GRANT |
|----|---|
| 2 | PROGRAM. |
| 3 | (a) In General.—The Secretary of Education shall |
| 4 | make grants on a competitive basis to eligible partnerships |
| 5 | in high-need areas to— |
| 6 | (1) develop and strengthen high-quality path- |
| 7 | ways for the teaching and education leadership pro- |
| 8 | fessions; |
| 9 | (2) create professional induction programs for |
| 10 | the teaching profession; and |
| 11 | (3) provide a stable and collaborative learning |
| 12 | environment for educators and students. |
| 13 | (b) Purposes.—The purposes of the grant program |
| 14 | established under this section shall be to— |
| 15 | (1) increase the percentage of profession-ready |
| 16 | teachers in States, including teachers from under |
| 17 | represented minority groups and teachers with dis- |
| 18 | abilities; |
| 19 | (2) close the achievement gap for students with- |
| 20 | in subgroups that are not showing expected perform- |
| 21 | ance; |
| 22 | (3) decrease shortages of profession-ready |
| 23 | teachers in poor urban and rural areas; |
| 24 | (4) decrease high turnover rates for educators |
| 25 | in high-need schools; |

| 1 | (5) increase the number of profession-ready |
|----|---|
| 2 | teachers in shortage areas, including special edu- |
| 3 | cation, bilingual education, and education for |
| 4 | English language learners, and in science, mathe- |
| 5 | matics, engineering, and technology; |
| 6 | (6) increase opportunities for enhanced and on- |
| 7 | going professional development that— |
| 8 | (A) improves the academic content knowl- |
| 9 | edge of teachers in the subject areas in which |
| 10 | teachers are certified or licensed to teach or in |
| 11 | which the teachers are working toward certifi- |
| 12 | cation or licensure to teach; |
| 13 | (B) promotes strong teaching skills, includ- |
| 14 | ing instructional strategies that address diverse |
| 15 | needs, the use of data to inform instruction, |
| 16 | and strategies to improve student achievement; |
| 17 | and |
| 18 | (C) provides time for teachers to share |
| 19 | their knowledge and innovation; and |
| 20 | (7) provide all educators with the knowledge |
| 21 | base and professional skills to meet the needs of di- |
| 22 | verse learners, including English language learners |
| 23 | and students with disabilities. |
| 24 | (c) Application.— |

| 1 | (1) Applications required.—An eligible |
|----|---|
| 2 | partnership that desires to receive a grant under |
| 3 | this Act shall submit an application to the Secretary |
| 4 | at such time, in such manner, and containing such |
| 5 | information as the Secretary may require. |
| 6 | (2) Contents.—An application submitted |
| 7 | under paragraph (1) include— |
| 8 | (A) a description of— |
| 9 | (i) how the eligible partnership will |
| 10 | meet the purposes under subsection (b); |
| 11 | (ii) how the partnership will carry out |
| 12 | the activities required under subsection |
| 13 | (d), including— |
| 14 | (I) how the partnership will de- |
| 15 | sign, implement, or enhance a year- |
| 16 | long and rigorous teaching residency |
| 17 | program component; and |
| 18 | (II) how the partnership will de- |
| 19 | sign, implement, or enhance a rig- |
| 20 | orous teacher induction and retention |
| 21 | program; |
| 22 | (iii) a description of the partnership's |
| 23 | plan for continuing the activities carried |
| 24 | out under a grant received under this Act |
| 25 | after the grant funding ceases; |

| 1 | (iv) how the grant will increase the |
|----|---|
| 2 | number of profession-ready teachers — |
| 3 | (I) in high-need schools operated |
| 4 | by high-need local educational agen- |
| 5 | cies (in urban or rural school dis- |
| 6 | tricts); and |
| 7 | (II) in high-need academic sub- |
| 8 | jects; and |
| 9 | (v) with respect to the teacher induc- |
| 10 | tion and retention program that will be |
| 11 | carried out using the grant— |
| 12 | (I) the partnership's capability |
| 13 | and commitment to, and the accessi- |
| 14 | bility to and involvement of teachers |
| 15 | in, the use of empirically based prac- |
| 16 | tice and scientifically valid research on |
| 17 | teaching and learning; |
| 18 | (II) a description of how the |
| 19 | partnership will design and implement |
| 20 | an induction program to support, |
| 21 | through not less than the first 2 years |
| 22 | of teaching, all new teachers who are |
| 23 | prepared by the teacher preparation |
| 24 | program in the partnership and who |
| 25 | teach in the high-need local edu- |

| 1 | cational agency in the partnership, |
|----|--|
| 2 | and, to the extent practicable, all new |
| 3 | teachers who teach in such high-need |
| 4 | local educational agency, in the fur- |
| 5 | ther development of the new teachers' |
| 6 | teaching skills, including the use of |
| 7 | mentors who are trained and com- |
| 8 | pensated by such program for the |
| 9 | mentors' work with new teachers. |
| 10 | (d) Use of Funds.— |
| 11 | (1) REQUIRED USES.—An eligible partnership |
| 12 | that receives a grant under this section shall use the |
| 13 | funds to carry out the following: |
| 14 | (A) Establish or support a teacher prepa- |
| 15 | ration program that— |
| 16 | (i) requires participants in the pro- |
| 17 | gram to complete at least one year of resi- |
| 18 | dency at a high-need school in the local |
| 19 | educational agency participating in the eli- |
| 20 | gible partnership; |
| 21 | (ii) requires participants in the pro- |
| 22 | gram to teach in a high-need school in |
| 23 | such local educational agency for at least 3 |
| 24 | years after completing such residency; and |

| 1 | (iii) awards a teaching credential, an |
|----|--|
| 2 | undergraduate degree, or a Masters degree |
| 3 | that meets State requirements for a teach- |
| 4 | ing license or certification upon completion |
| 5 | of the program. |
| 6 | (B) Establish or support a teacher induc- |
| 7 | tion and retention program that provides sup- |
| 8 | port and advances the retention of beginning |
| 9 | teachers and principals during not less than the |
| 10 | first 2 years of participation in such program, |
| 11 | which promotes effective teaching and leader- |
| 12 | ship skills and includes— |
| 13 | (i) high-quality mentoring; |
| 14 | (ii) periodic, structured time for col- |
| 15 | laboration and classroom observation op- |
| 16 | portunities with teachers in the same de- |
| 17 | partment or field, including mentor teach- |
| 18 | ers, as well as time for information-sharing |
| 19 | among teachers, principals, administrators, |
| 20 | other appropriate educators, and partici- |
| 21 | pating faculty in the partner institution of |
| 22 | higher education; |
| 23 | (iii) the application of empirically |
| 24 | based practice and scientifically valid re- |
| 25 | search on instructional practices; |

| 1 | (iv) opportunities for new teachers |
|----|--|
| 2 | and principals to draw directly on the ex- |
| 3 | pertise of mentors, faculty, local edu- |
| 4 | cational agency personnel, and researchers |
| 5 | to support the integration of empirically |
| 6 | based practice and scientifically valid re- |
| 7 | search with practice; |
| 8 | (v) the development of skills in in- |
| 9 | structional and behavioral interventions de- |
| 10 | rived from empirically based practice, and |
| 11 | where applicable, scientifically valid re- |
| 12 | search; |
| 13 | (vi) faculty who— |
| 14 | (I) model the integration of re- |
| 15 | search and practice in the classroom; |
| 16 | and |
| 17 | (II) assist new teachers and prin- |
| 18 | cipals with the effective use and inte- |
| 19 | gration of technology in instruction. |
| 20 | (C) Otherwise fulfill the purposes described |
| 21 | in subsection (b). |
| 22 | (2) AUTHORIZED USES.—In addition to the ac- |
| 23 | tivities described in paragraph (1), a partnership |
| 24 | that receives a grant under this section may use the |
| 25 | funds for any of the following: |

| 1 | (A) Providing support to each mentor |
|----|---|
| 2 | teacher working with new teachers. |
| 3 | (B) Providing preparation in effective, evi- |
| 4 | dence-based instructional assessment practices |
| 5 | and classroom management strategies for gen- |
| 6 | eral education teachers serving students with |
| 7 | disabilities and students with limited English |
| 8 | proficiency. |
| 9 | (C) Enabling teachers to engage in study |
| 10 | groups, professional learning communities, and |
| 11 | other collaborative activities and collegial inter- |
| 12 | actions regarding instruction assessment. |
| 13 | (D) Paying for release time and substitute |
| 14 | teachers in order to enable teachers to partici- |
| 15 | pate in professional development and mentoring |
| 16 | activities. |
| 17 | (E) Creating libraries of professional mate- |
| 18 | rial, catalogues of expert instruction, and edu- |
| 19 | cation technology. |
| 20 | (F) Providing high-quality professional de- |
| 21 | velopment for other instructional staff, such as |
| 22 | paraprofessionals, librarians, and counselors. |
| 23 | (G) Developing partnerships with busi- |
| 24 | nesses and community-based organizations. |

| 1 | (H) Providing tuition assistance, scholar- |
|----|---|
| 2 | ships, or student loan repayment to teachers. |
| 3 | (I) Providing stipends or another financial |
| 4 | incentive to participants in the teacher prepara- |
| 5 | tion program under paragraph (1)(A). |
| 6 | (J) Providing support for home visitation, |
| 7 | parenting education, and family engagement, |
| 8 | especially for parents who have limited English |
| 9 | proficiency. |
| 10 | (e) Repayments.—The Secretary shall establish |
| 11 | such requirements as the Secretary determines to be ap- |
| 12 | propriate to ensure that each participant of a teacher |
| 13 | preparation program under this Act who receives a stipend |
| 14 | or other financial incentive as described in subsection |
| 15 | (d)(2)(I), but fails to complete the participant's teaching |
| 16 | obligation under subsection (d)(1)(A)(ii), repays all or a |
| 17 | portion of such stipend or incentive to the eligible partner- |
| 18 | ship that awarded such stipend or incentive. |
| 19 | (f) Priority.—In awarding grants under this sec- |
| 20 | tion, the Secretary shall give priority to eligible partner- |
| 21 | ships that meet the requirements of one of the following |
| 22 | paragraphs: |
| 23 | (1) Demonstrating— |

| 1 | (A) a plan to recruit teachers from among |
|----|---|
| 2 | minority and local candidates and from individ- |
| 3 | uals with disabilities; and |
| 4 | (B) the use of a valid and reliable teacher |
| 5 | performance assessment. |
| 6 | (2) Meeting the requirements of paragraph |
| 7 | (1)(B) and including in the partnership— |
| 8 | (A) an institution of higher education that |
| 9 | is an "eligible institution" for purposes of the |
| 10 | TEACH Grant program under subpart 9 of |
| 11 | part A of title IV of the Higher Education Act |
| 12 | of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070g et seq.); |
| 13 | (B) a Tribal College or University, as de- |
| 14 | fined in section $316(b)(3)$ of such Act (20 |
| 15 | U.S.C. $1059c(b)(3)$; |
| 16 | (C) an Asian American and Native Amer- |
| 17 | ican Pacific Islander-serving institution, as de- |
| 18 | fined in section 320(b) of such Act (20 U.S.C. |
| 19 | 1059g(b)); |
| 20 | (D) a Hispanic-serving institution, as de- |
| 21 | fined in section $502(a)(5)$ of such Act (20 |
| 22 | U.S.C. $1101a(a)(5)$; or |
| 23 | (E) a historically Black college and univer- |
| 24 | sity, as defined in section 631(a)(5) of such Act |
| 25 | (20 U.S.C. 1132(a)(5)). |

| 1 | (g) Matching Requirements.— |
|----|--|
| 2 | (1) Federal share.—The Federal share of |
| 3 | the cost of any activities funded by a grant received |
| 4 | under this section shall not exceed 75 percent. |
| 5 | (2) Payment of non-federal share.—The |
| 6 | non-Federal share may be paid in cash or in kind, |
| 7 | fairly evaluated, including services. |
| 8 | (h) Definitions.—In this section: |
| 9 | (1) Eligible partnership.—The term "eligi- |
| 10 | ble partnership" means a partnership— |
| 11 | (A) between a high-need local educational |
| 12 | agency and an institution of higher education; |
| 13 | and |
| 14 | (B) that may include a teacher organiza- |
| 15 | tion or a nonprofit educational organization. |
| 16 | (2) Family engagement.—The term "family |
| 17 | engagement" means a shared responsibility of fami- |
| 18 | lies and schools for student success, in which schools |
| 19 | and community-based organizations are committed |
| 20 | to reaching out to engage families, especially parents |
| 21 | of non-Native English speakers, in meaningful ways |
| 22 | that encourage the families to actively support their |
| 23 | children's learning and development, as well as the |
| 24 | learning and development of other children. The |
| 25 | shared responsibility is continuous from birth |

| 1 | through young adulthood and reinforces learning |
|----|---|
| 2 | that takes place in the home, school, and commu- |
| 3 | nity. |
| 4 | (3) High-need local educational agen- |
| 5 | CY.—The term "high-need local educational agency" |
| 6 | means a local educational agency— |
| 7 | (A)(i) that serves not fewer than 10,000 |
| 8 | low-income children; |
| 9 | (ii) for which not less than 20 percent of |
| 10 | the children served by the agency are low-in- |
| 11 | come children; |
| 12 | (iii) that meets the eligibility requirements |
| 13 | for receiving funding under the Rural Edu- |
| 14 | cation Achievement Program under part B of |
| 15 | title V of the Elementary and Secondary Edu- |
| 16 | cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7341 et seq.); or |
| 17 | (iv) that has a percentage of low-income |
| 18 | children that is in the highest quartile among |
| 19 | such agencies in the State; and |
| 20 | (B)(i) for which one or more schools served |
| 21 | by the agency is persistently low achieving; or |
| 22 | (ii) for which one or more schools served |
| 23 | by the agency has a high teacher turnover rate. |
| 24 | (4) Institution of higher education.—The |
| 25 | term "institution of higher education" has the |

| 1 | meaning given the term in section 102 of the Higher |
|----|---|
| 2 | Education Act of 1965. |
| 3 | (5) Low-income Children.—The term "low- |
| 4 | income children" means— |
| 5 | (A) children from families with incomes |
| 6 | below the poverty line (as defined by the Office |
| 7 | of Management and Budget and revised annu- |
| 8 | ally in accordance with section 673(2) of the |
| 9 | Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981) |
| 10 | applicable to a family of the size involved; or |
| 11 | (B) children who are eligible for free or re- |
| 12 | duced price lunches under the Richard B. Rus- |
| 13 | sell National School Lunch Act. |
| 14 | (6) MENTOR TEACHER.—The term "mentor |
| 15 | teacher' means a teacher who— |
| 16 | (A) is profession-ready; |
| 17 | (B) has a minimum of 3 years of teaching |
| 18 | experience; |
| 19 | (C) is recommended by the principal and |
| 20 | other current master and mentor teachers on |
| 21 | the basis of— |
| 22 | (i) instructional excellence through ob- |
| 23 | servations and other evidence of classroom |
| 24 | practice, including standards-based evalua- |
| 25 | tions, such as certification by the National |

| 1 | Board for Professional Teaching Stand- |
|----|---|
| 2 | ards; |
| 3 | (ii) an ability, as demonstrated by evi- |
| 4 | dence of student learning in high-need |
| 5 | schools, to increase student learning; and |
| 6 | (iii) excellent instruction and commu- |
| 7 | nication with an understanding of how to |
| 8 | facilitate growth in other teachers, includ- |
| 9 | ing new teachers; and |
| 10 | (D) participates in training and ongoing |
| 11 | professional development on how to— |
| 12 | (i) help teachers learn to improve stu- |
| 13 | dent achievement; |
| 14 | (ii) help teachers learn to improve in- |
| 15 | struction; and |
| 16 | (iii) facilitate mentor-to-mentor col- |
| 17 | laboration and coaching. |
| 18 | (7) Profession-ready.—The term "profes- |
| 19 | sion-ready", when used with respect to a teacher, |
| 20 | means a teacher who— |
| 21 | (A) has completed a teacher preparation |
| 22 | program and is fully certified and licensed to |
| 23 | teach by the State in which the teacher teaches; |
| 24 | (B) has demonstrated content knowledge |
| 25 | in the subject or subjects the teacher teaches; |

| 1 | (C) has demonstrated the ability to work |
|----|---|
| 2 | with students who are culturally and linguis- |
| 3 | tically diverse; and |
| 4 | (D) has demonstrated teaching skills, such |
| 5 | as through— |
| 6 | (i) a teacher performance assessment; |
| 7 | or |
| 8 | (ii) other measures of teaching skills, |
| 9 | as determined by the State. |
| 10 | (8) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means |
| 11 | the Secretary of Education. |
| 12 | (9) Teacher Performance Assessment.— |
| 13 | The term "teacher performance assessment" means |
| 14 | a program, based on State or national professional |
| 15 | teaching standards, that will measure teachers' cur- |
| 16 | riculum planning, instruction, and assessment of |
| 17 | students, including appropriate plans and adapta- |
| 18 | tions for English language learners and students |
| 19 | with disabilities, and multiple sources of evidence |
| 20 | about student learning. Such assessment will be vali- |
| 21 | dated against professional assessment standards and |
| 22 | reliably scored by trained external evaluators with |
| 23 | appropriate auditing of scoring to ensure consist- |
| 24 | ency. |

| 1 | (10) TEACHING CREDENTIAL.—The term |
|---|--|
| 2 | "teaching credential" means a program of instruc- |
| 3 | tion for individuals who have completed a bacca- |
| 4 | laureate degree, that does not lead to a graduate de- |
| 5 | gree, and that consists of courses required by a |
| 6 | State for a teacher candidate to receive a profes- |
| 7 | sional certification or license that is required for em- |
| 8 | ployment as a teacher in an elementary school or |
| 9 | secondary school in that State. |