$[\sim\!117\mathrm{HR}3815]$

		(Original Signature of Member)
118TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION	H.R.	

To permit legally married same-sex couples to amend their filing status for income tax returns outside the statute of limitations, to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to clarify that all provisions shall apply to legally married same-sex couples in the same manner as other married couples, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. CHU introduced tr	ie tollowing bill;	which was	referrea 1	to tne	Committee
on					

A BILL

- To permit legally married same-sex couples to amend their filing status for income tax returns outside the statute of limitations, to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to clarify that all provisions shall apply to legally married same-sex couples in the same manner as other married couples, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1	SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
2	This Act may be cited as the "Promoting Respect for
3	Individuals' Dignity and Equality Act of 2023" or as the
4	"PRIDE Act of 2023".
5	SEC. 2. EXTENSION OF PERIOD OF LIMITATION FOR CER
6	TAIN LEGALLY MARRIED COUPLES.
7	(a) In General.—In the case of an individual first
8	treated as married for purposes of the Internal Revenue
9	Code of 1986 by the application of the holdings of Rev-
10	enue Ruling 2013–17—
11	(1) if such individual filed a return (other than
12	a joint return) for a taxable year ending before Sep-
13	tember 16, 2013, for which a joint return could have
14	been made by the individual and the individual's
15	spouse but for the fact that such holdings were not
16	effective at the time of filing, such return shall be
17	treated as a separate return within the meaning of
18	section 6013(b) of such Code and the time pre-
19	scribed by section 6013(b)(2)(A) of such Code for
20	filing a joint return after filing a separate return
21	shall not expire before the date prescribed by law
22	(including extensions) for filing the return of tax for
23	the taxable year that includes the date of the enact-
24	ment of this Act, and
25	(2) in the case of a joint return filed pursuant
26	to paragraph (1)—

1	(A) the period of limitation prescribed by
2	section 6511(a) of such Code for any such tax-
3	able year shall be extended until the date pre-
4	scribed by law (including extensions) for filing
5	the return of tax for the taxable year that in-
6	cludes the date of the enactment of this Act,
7	and
8	(B) section 6511(b)(2) of such Code shall
9	not apply to any claim of credit or refund with
10	respect to such return.
11	(b) Amendments, etc. Restricted to Change in
12	MARITAL STATUS.—Subsection (a) shall apply only with
13	respect to amendments to the return of tax, and claims
14	for credit or refund, relating to a change in the marital
15	status for purposes of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
16	of the individual.
17	SEC. 3. RULES RELATING TO ALL LEGALLY MARRIED COU-
18	PLES.
19	(a) In General.—The Internal Revenue Code of
20	1986 is amended—
21	(1) in section $21(d)(2)$ —
22	(A) by striking "HIMSELF" in the heading
23	and inserting "SELF"; and
24	(B) by striking "any husband and wife"
25	and inserting "any married couple";

1	(2) in section $22(e)(1)$ —
2	(A) by striking "husband and wife who
3	live" and inserting "married couple who lives";
4	and
5	(B) by striking "the taxpayer and his
6	spouse" and inserting "the taxpayer and the
7	spouse of the taxpayer';
8	(3) in section 38(c)(6)(A), by striking "husband
9	or wife who files" and inserting "married individual
10	who files";
11	(4) in section 42(j)(5)(C), by striking clause (i)
12	and inserting the following new clause:
13	"(i) Married couple treated as 1
14	PARTNER.—For purposes of subparagraph
15	(B), individuals married to one another
16	(and their estates) shall be treated as 1
17	partner.";
18	(5) in section $62(b)(3)$ —
19	(A) in subparagraph (A)—
20	(i) by striking "husband and wife who
21	lived apart" and inserting "married couple
22	who lived apart"; and
23	(ii) by striking "the taxpayer and his
24	spouse" and inserting "the taxpayer and
25	the spouse of the taxpayer"; and

1	(B) in subparagraph (D), by striking "hus-
2	band and wife" and inserting "married couple";
3	(6) in section 121—
4	(A) in subsection (b)(2), by striking "hus-
5	band and wife who make" and inserting "mar-
6	ried couple who makes"; and
7	(B) in subsection (d)(1), by striking "hus-
8	band and wife make" and inserting "married
9	couple makes";
10	(7) in section 165(h)(4)(B), by striking "hus-
11	band and wife" and inserting "married couple";
12	(8) in section 179(b)(4), by striking "a husband
13	and wife filing" and inserting "individuals married
14	to one another who file";
15	(9) in section 213(d)(8), by striking "(relating
16	to determination of status as husband and wife)";
17	(10) in section 219(g)(4), by striking "A hus-
18	band and wife" and inserting "Married individuals";
19	(11) in section 274(b)(2)(B), by striking "hus-
20	band and wife" and inserting "married couple";
21	(12) in section 643(f), by striking "husband
22	and wife" in the second sentence and inserting
23	"married couple";
24	(13) in section 761(f)—

1	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "husband
2	and wife" and inserting "married couple"; and
3	(B) in paragraph (2)(A), by striking "hus-
4	band and wife" and inserting "married couple";
5	(14) in section 911—
6	(A) in subsection (b)(2), by striking sub-
7	paragraph (C) and inserting the following new
8	subparagraph:
9	"(C) Treatment of community in-
10	COME.—In applying subparagraph (A) with re-
11	spect to amounts received from services per-
12	formed by a married individual which are com-
13	munity income under community property laws
14	applicable to such income, the aggregate
15	amount which may be excludable from the gross
16	income of such individual and such individual's
17	spouse under subsection (a)(1) for any taxable
18	year shall equal the amount which would be so
19	excludable if such amounts did not constitute
20	community income."; and
21	(B) in subsection (d)(9)(A), by striking
22	"where a husband and wife each have" and in-
23	serting "where both spouses have";

1	(15) in section $1244(b)(2)$, by striking "a hus-
2	band and wife filing a joint return for such year
3	under section 6013" and inserting "a joint return";
4	(16) in section $1272(a)(2)(D)$, by striking
5	clause (iii) and inserting after clause (ii) the fol-
6	lowing new clause:
7	"(iii) Treatment of a married
8	COUPLE.—For purposes of this subpara-
9	graph, a married couple shall be treated as
10	1 person. The preceding sentence shall not
11	apply where the spouses lived apart at all
12	times during the taxable year in which the
13	loan is made.";
14	(17) in section $1313(e)(1)$, by striking "hus-
15	band and wife" and inserting "spouses";
16	(18) in section $1361(c)(1)(A)(i)$, by striking "a
17	husband and wife" and inserting "a married cou-
18	ple";
19	(19) in section 2040(b), by striking "Certain
20	JOINT INTERESTS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE" in the
21	heading and inserting "CERTAIN JOINT INTERESTS
22	of Married Couple";
23	(20) in section 2513—
24	(A) by striking "GIFT BY HUSBAND OR
25	WIFE TO THIRD PARTY" in the heading and

1	inserting "GIFT BY ONE SPOUSE TO THIRD
2	PARTY"; and
3	(B) by striking paragraph (1) of sub-
4	section (a) and inserting before paragraph (2)
5	the following new paragraph:
6	"(1) In general.—A gift made by one indi-
7	vidual to any person other than such individual's
8	spouse shall, for the purposes of this chapter, be
9	considered as made one-half by the individual and
10	one-half by such individual's spouse, but only if at
11	the time of the gift each spouse is a citizen or resi-
12	dent of the United States. This paragraph shall not
13	apply with respect to a gift by an individual of an
14	interest in property if such individual creates in the
15	individual's spouse a general power of appointment,
16	as defined in section 2514(c), over such interest. For
17	purposes of this section, an individual shall be con-
18	sidered as the spouse of another only if the indi-
19	vidual is married to the individual's spouse at the
20	time of the gift and does not remarry during the re-
21	mainder of the calendar year.";
22	(21) in section 2516—
23	(A) by striking "his or her" in paragraph
24	(1);

1	(B) by striking "Where a husband and
2	wife enter" and inserting the following:
3	"(a) In General.—Where a married couple enters";
4	and
5	(C) by adding at the end the following new
6	subsection:
7	"(b) Spouse.—For purposes of this section, if the
8	spouses referred to are divorced, wherever appropriate to
9	the meaning of this section, the term 'spouse' shall read
10	'former spouse'.";
11	(22) in section 5733(d), by striking paragraph
12	(2) and inserting after paragraph (1) the following
13	new paragraph:
14	"(2) a spouse succeeding to the business of a
15	living spouse;";
16	(23) in section 6013—
17	(A) by striking "Joint returns of in-
18	COME TAX BY HUSBAND AND WIFE" in the
19	heading and inserting "JOINT RETURNS OF
20	INCOME TAX BY A MARRIED COUPLE";
21	(B) in subsection (a), in the matter pre-
22	ceding paragraph (1), by striking "husband and
23	wife" and inserting "married couple";

1	(C) in subsection (a)(1), by striking "ei-
2	ther the husband or wife" and inserting "either
3	spouse";
4	(D) in subsection (a)(2)—
5	(i) in the first sentence, by striking
6	"husband and wife" and inserting
7	"spouses"; and
8	(ii) in the second sentence, by striking
9	"his taxable year" and inserting "such
10	spouse's taxable year'';
11	(E) in subsection (a)(3)—
12	(i) in the first sentence, by striking
13	"his executor or administrator" and insert-
14	ing "the decedent's executor or adminis-
15	trator'';
16	(ii) in the first sentence, by striking
17	"with respect to both himself and the dece-
18	dent" and inserting "with respect to both
19	the surviving spouse and the decedent";
20	and
21	(iii) in the second sentence, by strik-
22	ing "constitute his separate return" and
23	inserting "constitute the survivor's sepa-
24	rate return";

1	(F) in subsection (b), by striking para-
2	graph (1) and inserting the following new para-
3	graph:
4	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
5	graph (2), if an individual has filed a separate re-
6	turn for a taxable year for which a joint return
7	could have been made by the individual and the indi-
8	vidual's spouse under subsection (a) and the time
9	prescribed by law for filing the return for such tax-
10	able year has expired, such individual and such
11	spouse may nevertheless make a joint return for
12	such taxable year. A joint return filed under this
13	subsection shall constitute the return of the indi-
14	vidual and the individual's spouse for such taxable
15	year, and all payments, credits, refunds, or other re-
16	payments made or allowed with respect to the sepa-
17	rate return of either spouse for such taxable year
18	shall be taken into account in determining the extent
19	to which the tax based upon the joint return has
20	been paid. If a joint return is made under this sub-
21	section, any election (other than the election to file
22	a separate return) made by either spouse in a sepa-
23	rate return for such taxable year with respect to the
24	treatment of any income, deduction, or credit of
25	such spouse shall not be changed in the making of

1	the joint return where such election would have been
2	irrevocable if the joint return had not been made. If
3	a joint return is made under this subsection after
4	the death of either spouse, such return with respect
5	to the decedent can be made only by the decedent's
6	executor or administrator.";
7	(G) in subsection (c), by striking "husband
8	and wife" and inserting "spouses";
9	(H) in subsection $(d)(1)$, by striking "as
10	husband and wife" and inserting "as married";
11	(I) in subsection (d)(2), by striking "his
12	spouse" and inserting "the spouse of the indi-
13	vidual";
14	(J) in subsection (f)(2)(B), by striking
15	"such individual, his spouse, and his estate
16	shall be determined as if he were alive" and in-
17	serting "such individual, the individual's
18	spouse, and the individual's estate shall be de-
19	termined as if the individual were alive"; and
20	(K) in subsection (f)(3)—
21	(i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
22	"for which he is entitled" and inserting
23	"for which such member is entitled"; and

1	(ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
2	"for which he is entitled" and inserting
3	"for which such employee is entitled";
4	(24) in section 6014(b), by striking "husband
5	and wife" in the second sentence and inserting "a
6	married couple";
7	(25) in section 6017, by striking "husband and
8	wife" and inserting "married couple";
9	(26) in section 6096(a), by striking "of hus-
10	band and wife having" and inserting "reporting";
11	(27) in section 6166(b)(2), by striking subpara-
12	graph (B) and inserting the following new subpara-
13	graph:
14	"(B) CERTAIN INTERESTS HELD BY MAR-
15	RIED COUPLE.—Stock or a partnership interest
16	which—
17	"(i) is community property of a mar-
18	ried couple (or the income from which is
19	community income) under the applicable
20	community property law of a State, or
21	"(ii) is held by a married couple as
22	joint tenants, tenants by the entirety, or
23	tenants in common,
24	shall be treated as owned by 1 shareholder or
25	1 partner, as the case may be.";

1	(28) in section 6212(b)(2)—
2	(A) by striking "return filed by husband
3	and wife" and inserting "return"; and
4	(B) by striking "his last known address"
5	and inserting "the last known address of such
6	spouse";
7	(29) in section 7428(c)(2)(A), by striking "hus-
8	band and wife" and inserting "married couple";
9	(30) in section 7701(a)—
10	(A) by striking paragraph (17); and
11	(B) in paragraph (38), by striking "hus-
12	band and wife" and inserting "married couple";
13	and
14	(31) in section 7872(f), by striking paragraph
15	(7) and inserting the following new paragraph:
16	"(7) Married Couple treated as 1 per-
17	SON.—A married couple shall be treated as 1 per-
18	son.".
19	(b) Conforming Amendments.—
20	(1) The table of sections for subchapter B of
21	chapter 12 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
22	amended by striking the item relating to section
23	2513 and inserting the following new item:
	"Sec. 2513. Gift by spouse to third party.".
24	(2) The table of sections for subpart B of part
25	II of subchapter A of chapter 61 of such Code is

1	amended by striking the item relating to section
2	6013 and inserting the following new item:
	"Sec. 6013. Joint returns of income tax by a married couple.".
3	SEC. 4. RULES RELATING TO THE GENDER OF SPOUSES,
4	ETC.
5	(a) In General.—The following provisions of the In-
6	ternal Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by strik-
7	ing "his spouse" each place it appears and inserting "the
8	individual's spouse":
9	(1) Subsections (a)(1) and (d) of section 1.
10	(2) Section $2(b)(2)(A)$.
11	(3) Subsections $(d)(1)(B)$ and $(e)(3)$ of section
12	21.
13	(4) Section 36(c)(5).
14	(5) Section 71(b)(1)(C).
15	(6) Section $179(d)(2)(A)$.
16	(7) Section 318(a)(1)(A)(i).
17	(8) Section 408(d)(6).
18	(9) Section 469(i)(5)(B)(ii).
19	(10) Section $507(d)(2)(B)(iii)$.
20	(11) Clauses (ii) and (iii) of section
21	613A(e)(8)(D).
22	(12) Section $672(e)(2)$.
23	(13) Section $704(e)(2)$.
24	(14) Subparagraphs (A) and (B)(ii) of section
25	911(e)(3).

1	(15) Section $1235(c)(2)$.
2	(16) Section 1563(e)(5).
3	(17) Section 3121(b)(3)(B).
4	(18) Section 4946(d).
5	(19) Section 4975(e)(6).
6	(20) Subparagraphs (A)(iv) and (B) of section
7	6012(a)(1).
8	(21) Section 7703(a).
9	(b) Conforming Amendments.—
10	(1) The following provisions of the Internal
11	Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by striking
12	"his spouse" each place it appears and inserting
13	"the taxpayer's spouse":
14	(A) Section 2(a)(2)(B).
15	(B) Subparagraphs (B) and (C) of section
16	2(b)(2).
17	(C) Paragraphs (2) and (6)(A) of section
18	21(e).
19	(D) Section 36B(e)(1).
20	(E) Section 63(e)(3)(B).
21	(F) Section 86(e)(1)(C)(ii).
22	(G) Section $105(c)(1)$.
23	(H) Section $135(d)(3)$.
24	(I) Section 151(b).

1	(J) Subsections (a) and (d)(7) of section
2	213.
3	(K) Section 1233(e)(2)(C).
4	(L) Section 1239(b)(2).
5	(M) Section 6504(2).
6	(2) The following provisions of the Internal
7	Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by striking
8	"his spouse" each place it appears and inserting
9	"the employee's spouse":
10	(A) Section 132(m)(1).
11	(B) Section 401(h)(6).
12	(C) Section 3402(1)(3).
13	(3) The following provisions of the Internal
14	Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by striking
15	"his taxable year" each place it appears and insert-
16	ing "the individual's taxable year":
17	(A) Section 2(b)(1).
18	(B) Section 7703(a)(1).
19	(4) The following provisions of the Internal
20	Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by striking
21	"his taxable year" each place it appears and insert-
22	ing "the taxpayer's taxable year":
23	(A) Subparagraphs (B) and (C) of section
24	2(b)(2) (as amended by paragraph $(1)(B)$).
25	(B) Section $63(f)(1)(A)$.

1	(5) The following provisions of the Internal
2	Revenue Code of 1986 are each amended by striking
3	"his home" and inserting "the individual's home":
4	(A) Section $2(b)(1)(A)$.
5	(B) Section 21(e)(4)(A)(i).
6	(C) Section 7703(b)(1).
7	(6) The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
8	amended by this section, is amended—
9	(A) in section 2(a)(1)(A), by striking "his
10	two taxable years" and inserting "the tax-
11	payer's two taxable years';
12	(B) in section 2(a)(1)(B), by striking "his
13	home" and inserting "the taxpayer's home";
14	(C) in paragraphs $(1)(A)$ and $(2)(A)$ of
15	section 63(f), by striking "for himself if he"
16	both places it appears and inserting "for the
17	taxpayer if the taxpayer";
18	(D) in section $63(f)(4)$, by striking "his"
19	both places it appears and inserting "the indi-
20	vidual's";
21	(E) in section 105(b)—
22	(i) by striking "his spouse, his de-
23	pendents" and inserting "the taxpayer's
24	spouse, the taxpayer's dependents"; and
25	(ii) by striking "by him";

1	(F) in the heading of section 119(a), by
2	striking ", His Spouse, and His Depend-
3	ENTS" and inserting "AND THE EMPLOYEE'S
4	SPOUSE AND DEPENDENTS";
5	(G) in section 119(a), by striking "him, his
6	spouse, or any of his dependents by or on be-
7	half of his employer" and inserting "the em-
8	ployee or the employee's spouse or dependents
9	by or on behalf of the employer of the em-
10	ployee'';
11	(H) in section 119(a)(2), by striking "his"
12	both places it appears and inserting "the em-
13	ployee's";
14	(I) in section $119(d)(3)(B)$, by striking
15	"his spouse, and any of his dependents" and in-
16	serting "the employee's spouse, and any of the
17	employee's dependents";
18	(J) in section 129(b)(2), by striking "him-
19	self" and inserting "the spouse's self";
20	(K) in section $170(b)(1)(F)(iii)$ —
21	(i) by striking "his spouse" and in-
22	serting "the spouse of such donor"; and
23	(ii) by striking "his death or after the
24	death of his surviving spouse if she" and
25	inserting "the death of the donor or after

1	the death of the donor's surviving spouse if
2	such surviving spouse";
3	(L) in section 213(c)(1)—
4	(i) by striking "his estate" and insert-
5	ing "the estate of the taxpayer"; and
6	(ii) by striking "his death" and insert-
7	ing "the death of the taxpayer";
8	(M) in section 213(d)(7), by striking "he"
9	and inserting "the taxpayer";
10	(N) in section 217(g)—
11	(i) by striking ", his spouse, or his de-
12	pendents" in paragraph (2) and inserting
13	"or the spouse or dependents of such mem-
14	ber'';
15	(ii) by striking "his dependents" in
16	paragraph (3) and inserting "dependents";
17	and
18	(iii) by striking "his spouse" each
19	place it appears in paragraph (3) and in-
20	serting "the member's spouse";
21	(O) in section 217(i)(3)(A), by striking
22	"his";
23	(P) in section 267(c), by striking "his"
24	each place it appears and inserting "the individ-
25	ual's'';

1	(Q) in section 318(a)(1)(A)(ii), by striking
2	"his" and inserting "the individual's";
3	(R) in section $402(l)(4)(D)$, by striking ",
4	his spouse, and dependents" and inserting "and
5	the spouse and dependents of such officer";
6	(S) in section $415(l)(2)(B)$, by striking ",
7	his spouse, or his dependents" and inserting
8	"or the participant's spouse or dependents";
9	(T) in section $420(f)(6)(A)$, by striking
10	"his covered spouse and dependents" each place
11	it appears and inserting "the covered spouse
12	and dependents of such retiree";
13	(U) in section 424(d)(1), by striking "his"
14	and inserting "the individual's";
15	(V) in section 544(a)(2), by striking "his"
16	each place it appears and inserting "the individ-
17	ual's'';
18	(W) in section 911(c)(3), by striking
19	"him" each place it appears in subparagraphs
20	(A) and (B)(ii) and inserting "the individual";
21	(X) in section 1015(d)(3), by striking "his
22	spouse" and inserting "the donor's spouse";
23	(Y) in section 1563(e)—
24	(i) by striking "his children" both
25	places it appears in paragraphs (5)(D) and

1	(6)(A) and inserting "the individual's chil-
2	dren"; and
3	(ii) by striking "his parents" both
4	places it appears in subparagraphs (A) and
5	(B) of paragraph (6) and inserting "the
6	individual's parents";
7	(Z) in section $1563(f)(2)(B)$, by striking
8	"him" and inserting "the individual";
9	(AA) in section 2012(c), by striking "his
10	spouse" and inserting "the decedent's spouse";
11	(BB) in section 2032A(e)(10), by striking
12	"his surviving spouse" and inserting "the dece-
13	dent's surviving spouse";
14	(CC) in section 2035(b)—
15	(i) by striking "his estate" and insert-
16	ing "the decedent's estate"; and
17	(ii) by striking "his spouse" and in-
18	serting "the decedent's spouse";
19	(DD) in subsections (a) and (b)(5) of sec-
20	tion 2056, by striking "his";
21	(EE) in section 2523(b)—
22	(i) by striking "(or his heirs or as-
23	signs) or such person (or his heirs or as-

1	"(or the donor's heirs or assigns) or such
2	person (or such person's heirs or assigns)";
3	(ii) by striking "himself" in para-
4	graph (1) and inserting "the donor's self";
5	(iii) by striking "he" in paragraph (2)
6	and inserting "the donor"; and
7	(iv) by striking "him" each place it
8	appears in the matter following paragraph
9	(2) and inserting "the donor";
10	(FF) in section 2523(d), by striking "him-
11	self" and inserting "the donor's self";
12	(GG) in section 2523(e), by striking "his
13	spouse" and inserting "the donor's spouse";
14	(HH) in section 3121(b)(3)—
15	(i) by striking "his father" in sub-
16	paragraph (A) and inserting "the child's
17	father";
18	(ii) by striking "his father" in sub-
19	paragraph (B) and inserting "the individ-
20	ual's father"; and
21	(iii) by striking "his son" in subpara-
22	graph (B) and inserting "the individual's
23	son'';
24	(II) in section 3306(c)(5)—

1	(i) by striking "his son" and inserting
2	"the individual's son"; and
3	(ii) by striking "his father" and in-
4	serting "the child's father";
5	(JJ) in section 3402(l)—
6	(i) by striking "he" each place it ap-
7	pears in paragraphs (2) and (3)(A) and in-
8	serting "the employee"; and
9	(ii) by striking "his taxable year"
10	both places it appears in paragraph (3)(B)
11	and inserting "the employee's taxable
12	year'';
13	(KK) in section 4905(a), by striking "his
14	spouse" and inserting "such person's spouse";
15	(LL) in section 6046(c), by striking "his"
16	both places it appears and inserting "the indi-
17	vidual's";
18	(MM) in section $6103(e)(1)(A)(ii)$, by
19	striking "him" and inserting "the individual";
20	(NN) in section 7448(a)(8), by striking
21	"his death" and inserting "the individual's
22	death";
23	(OO) in subsections (d) and (n) of section
24	7448, by striking "his" each place it appears
25	and inserting "the individual's";

1	(PP) in section 7448(m)(1)(A)(i), by strik-
2	ing "he" and inserting "such judge or special
3	trial judge"; and
4	(QQ) in section 7448(q)—
5	(i) by striking "his" both places it ap-
6	pears and inserting "such judge's"; and
7	(ii) by striking "to bring himself" and
8	inserting "to come".